

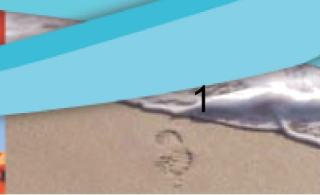
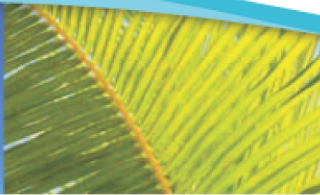
Treaty Settlements Co-Governance / Co-Management in the Bay of Plenty

TW / TCC Committee

s 7(2)(f)(ii)



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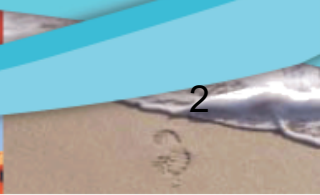


Overview

- Setting the scene, Maori dynamics
- The Treaty landscape
- Complexity and impacts of co-governance
- Relationships – most important
- Shared experiences



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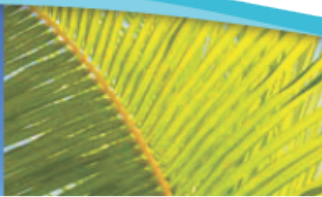


Setting the scene

Māori dynamics



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National



Māori represent

15%

of the national population

Māori is an
official language
of Aotearoa

☒ **English**

☒ **Māori**
(next common
language spoken)

1.5 million
hectares
of land in New Zealand is Māori land

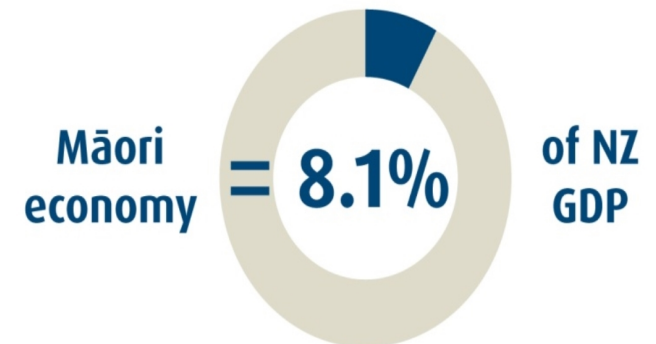


5% of New Zealand's total land area is Māori land



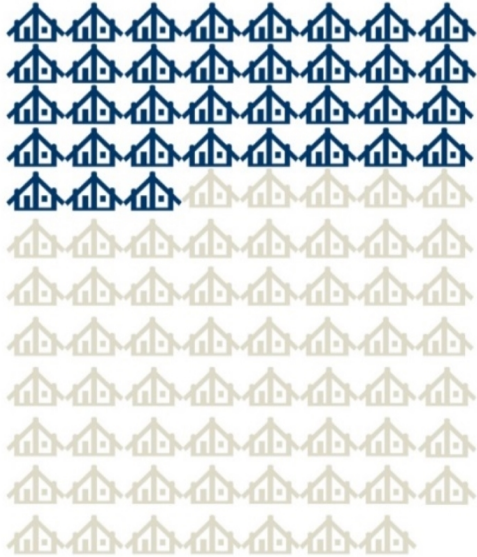
70% of Māori land is administered by Trusts and Incorporations

Māori asset based in 2011
\$36.9 billion



Māori
economy = **8.1%** of NZ
GDP

Bay of Plenty Region



There are

95

iwi (tribes) in
New Zealand

 = 1 Bay of Plenty iwi

There are now over

35+

iwi in the Bay of
Plenty region

over

230

hapū (sub-tribes)

We have

a third

of the iwi in
our region

Māori make up
around

27%

of the
region's population

There are

1800

Māori land trusts in the region

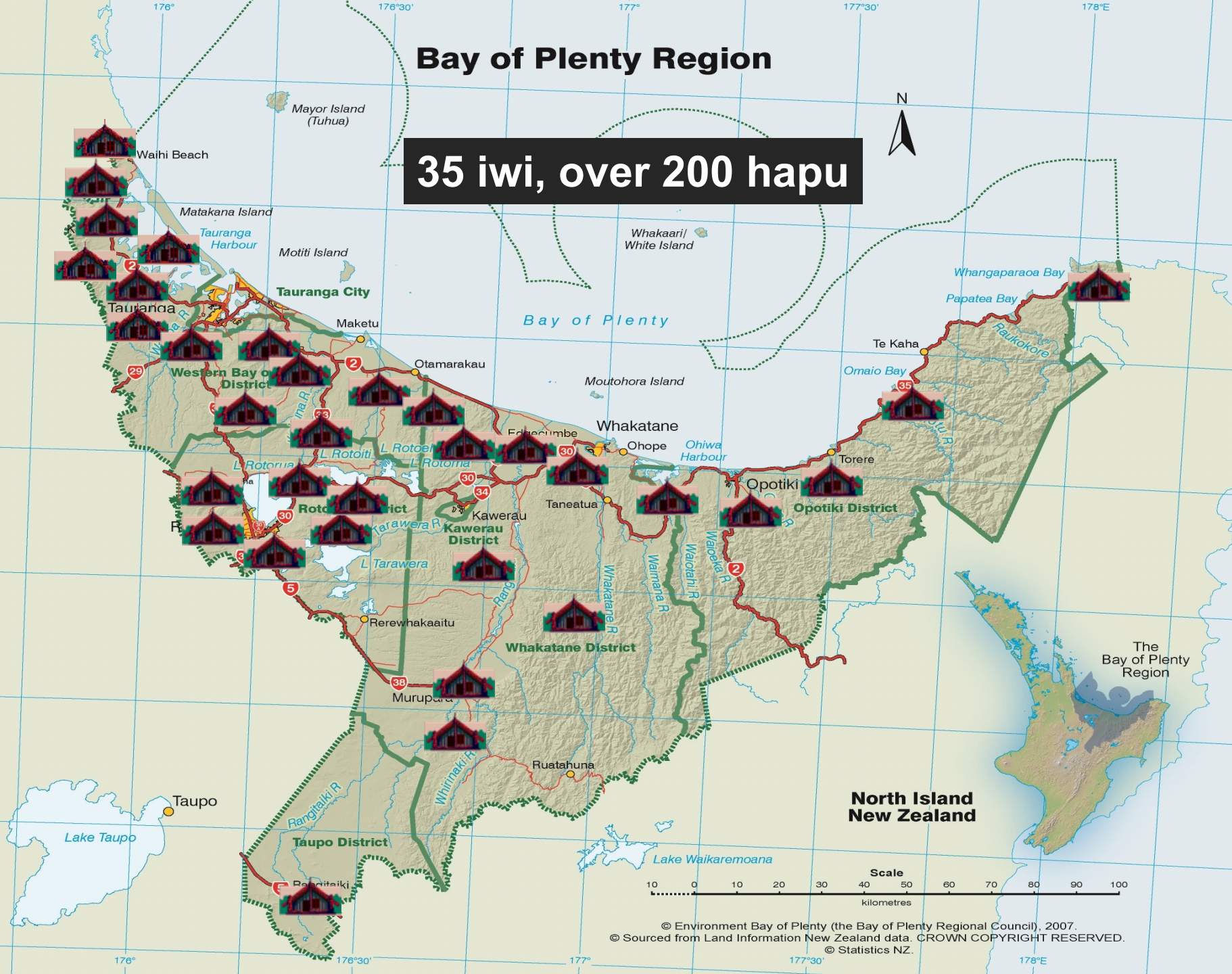


which hold more than

6.6 **billion**
in assets

Bay of Plenty Region

35 iwi, over 200 hapu



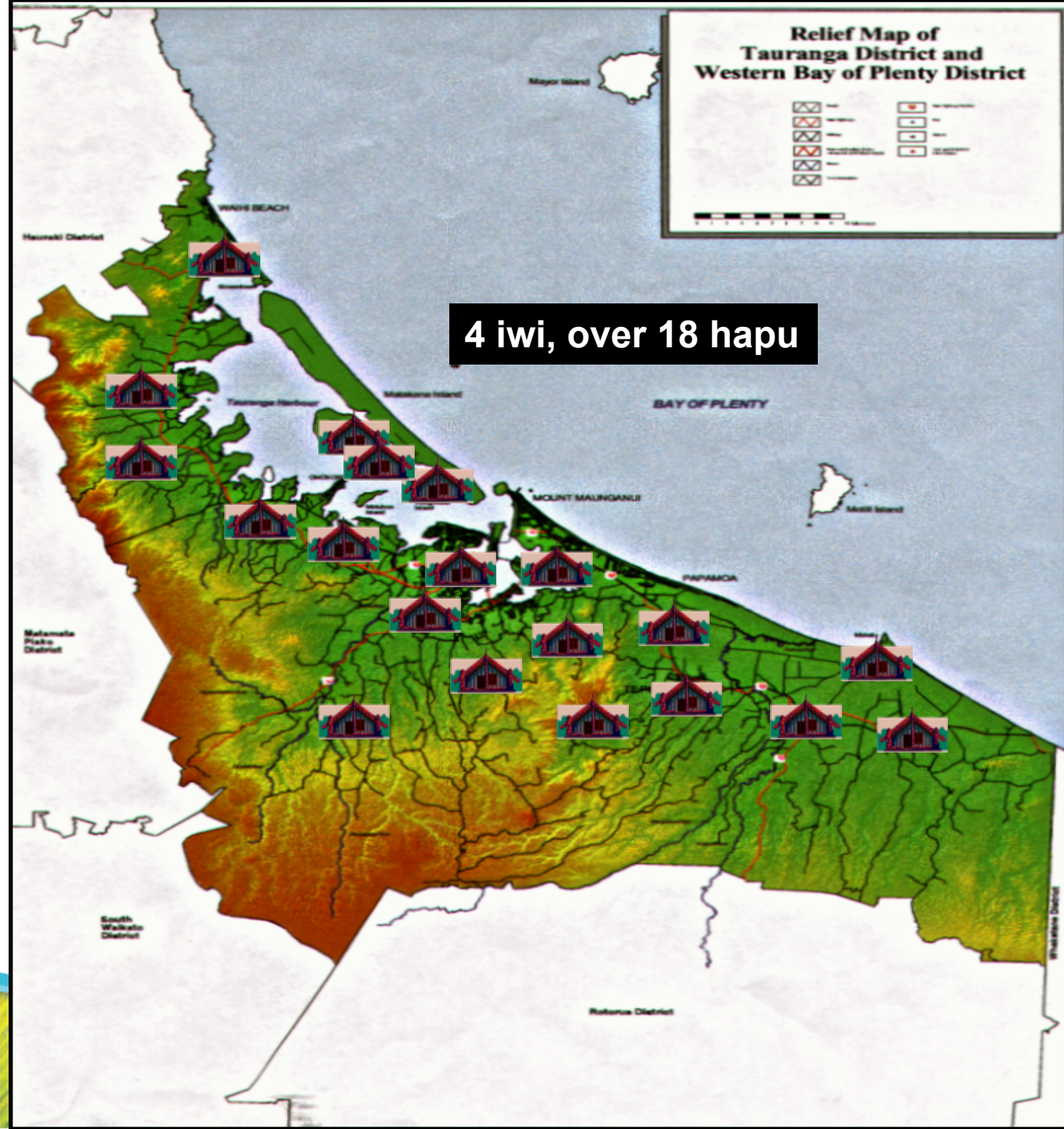
Tauranga Moana

Ngati Ranginui

Ngai Te Rangi

Ngati Pukenga

Te Arawa

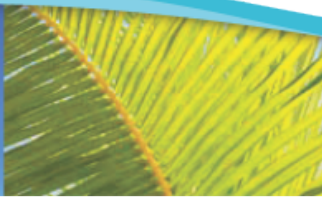


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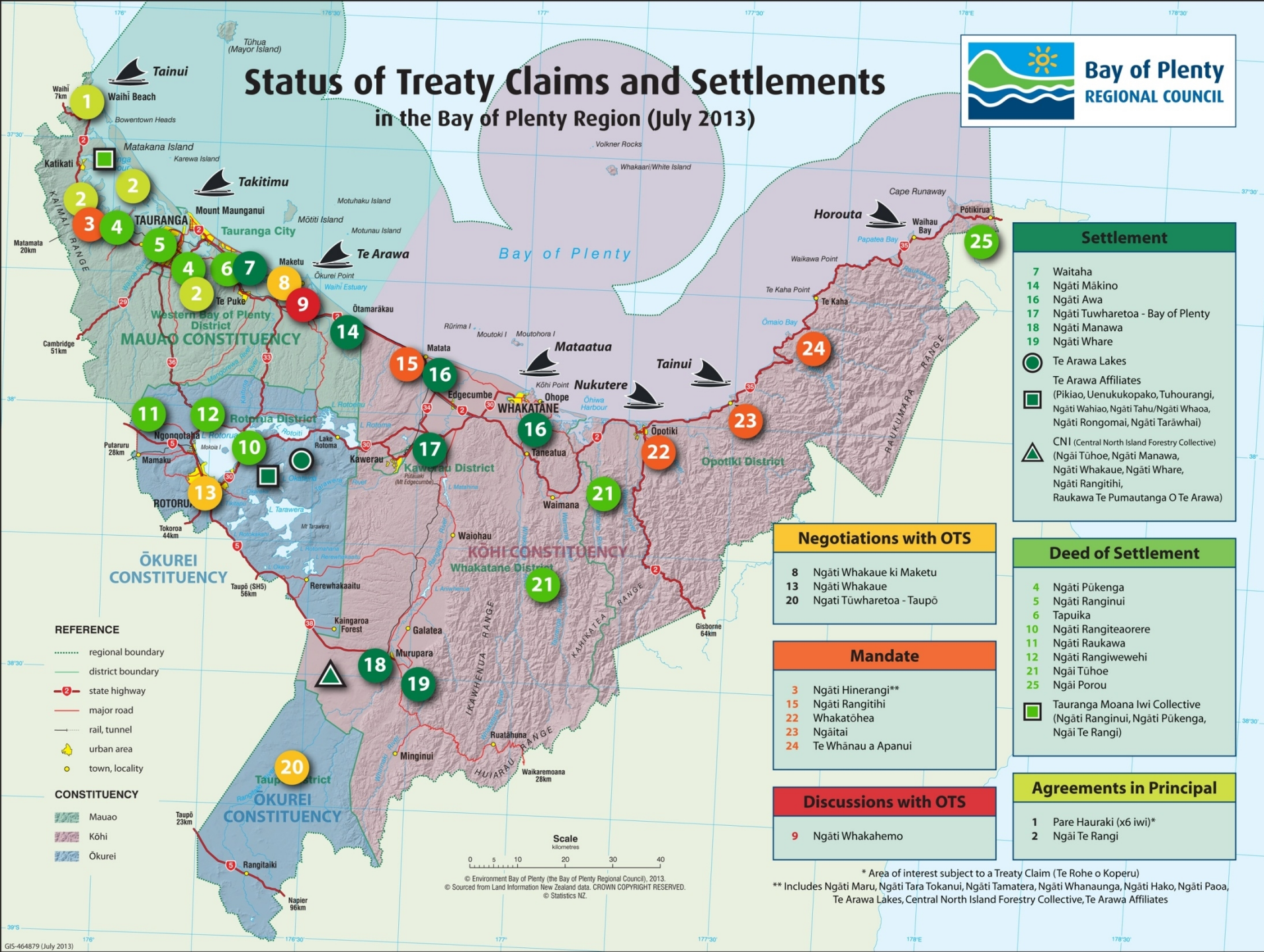
The Treaty landscape



Tauranga City

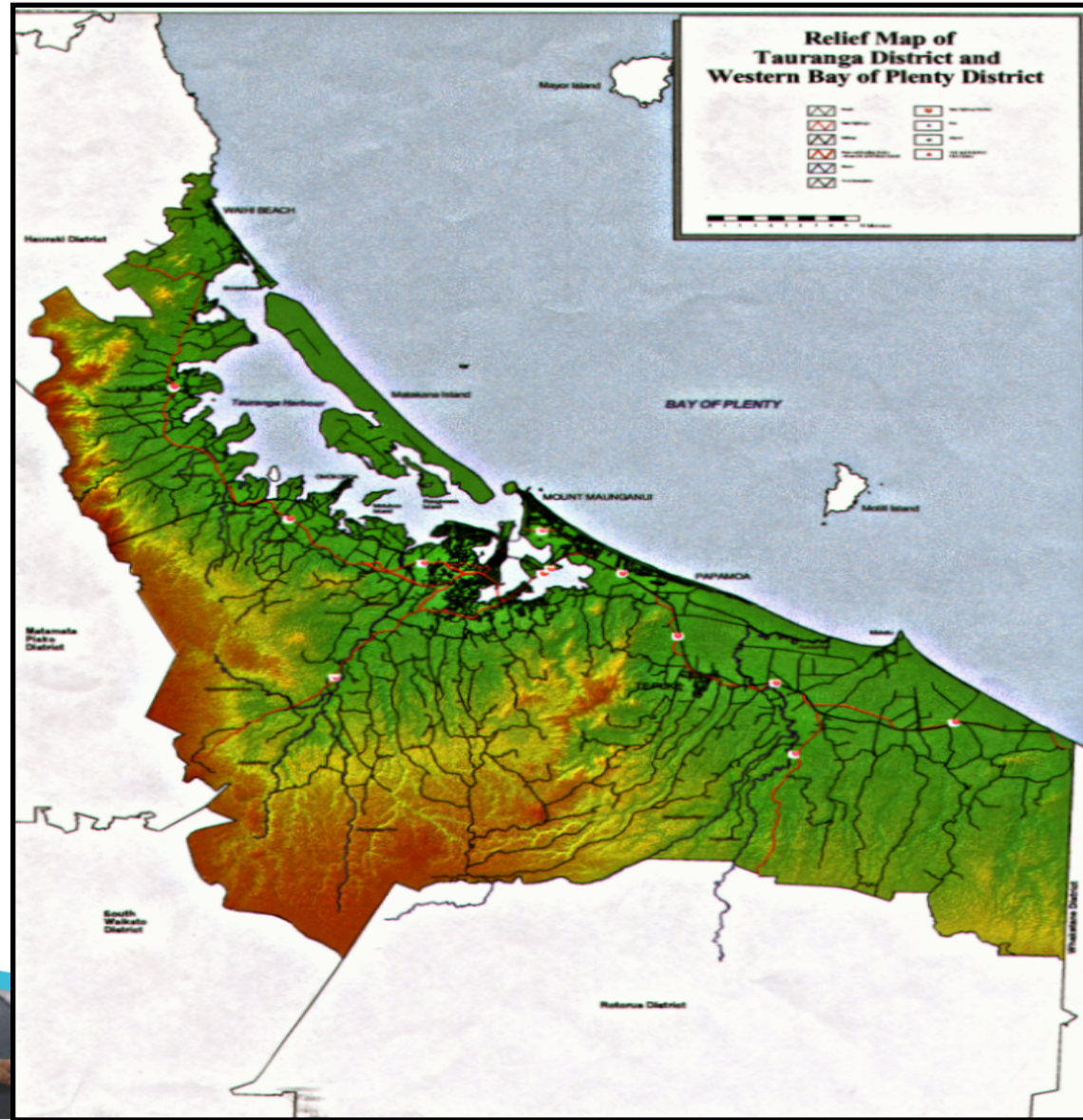


Status of Treaty Claims and Settlements in the Bay of Plenty Region (July 2013)



Tauranga Moana Treaty Settlement Process

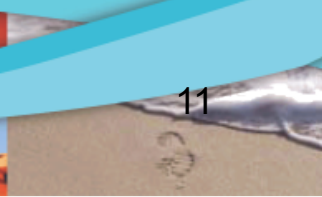
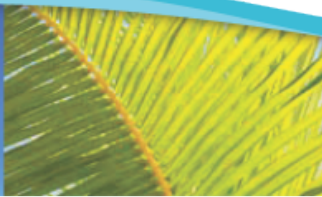
1. Ngati Ranginui
Signed DOS 21 June 2012
2. Ngati Pukenga
Signed DOS 7 April 2013
3. Ngai Te Rangi (Sept / Oct)
4. TMIC



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Treaty (Relationship) Instruments

- **Co-Governance** (Kaituna River Authority, Tauranga Moana Harbour)
- **Co-Management** (Mauao Joint Board)
- **Joint Management Agreements (JMAs)**
- **Relationship Protocols** (Iwi / Hapu Protocol Agreements)
- **Planning Protocols** (Iwi/Hapu Management Plans, Best Practice Tool kit)
- **Statutory Acknowledgements** (Waitaha, Tapuika)
- **MOUs** (Mauao Joint Board)
- **Letters of recognition**



Co-Governance (Sharing decision-making)

- Rotorua Lakes (2005)
- Rangitāiki River (2012)
- Kaituna River (2013)
- Tauranga Harbour (2014)
- *Ōhiwa Harbour*

BOPRC responsible for ‘administration’ of forums



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Bay of Plenty Region



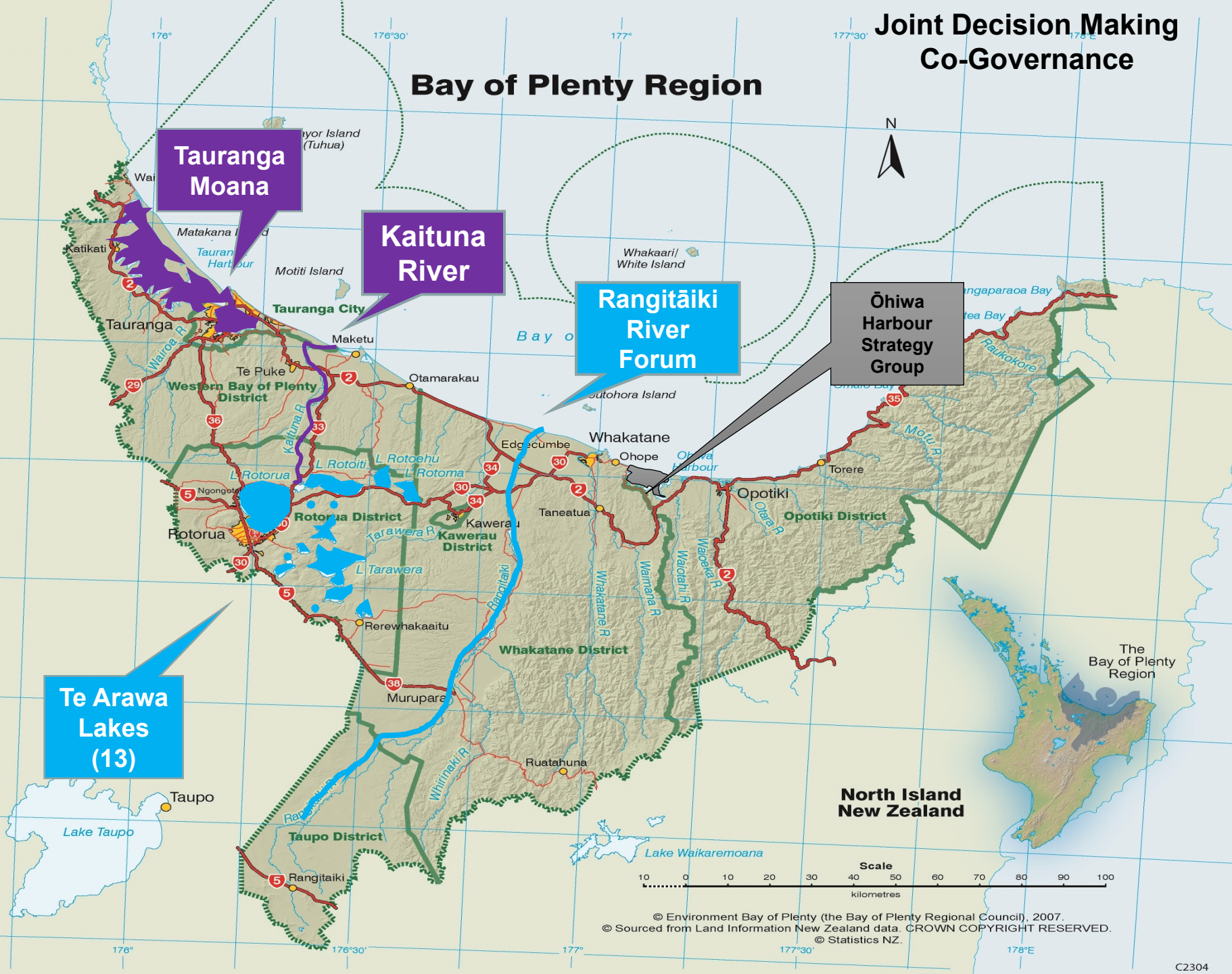
Tauranga
Moana

Kaituna
River

Rangitāiki
River
Forum

Ōhiwa
Harbour
Strategy
Group

Te Arawa
Lakes
(13)



Co-governance forums – What is different?



Treaty legislation creates permanent joint committee



Terms of Reference and Standing Orders (integrating tikanga Māori)



Everyone at the decision-making table (kanohi ki te kanohi)



Workshops work better (open kōrero)



Connecting internal processes with external parties (eg. agenda/minute approval)



Resourcing (capacity and capability)

Te Maru o Kaituna – Kaituna River Authority



Purpose
Healthy river



Outcome

Kaituna River Document that has legal effect through the Regional Policy Statement

	Iwi	Bay of Plenty Regional Council	Western Bay of Plenty District Council	Tauranga City Council	Rotorua District Council
Current	 2 Tapuika	 1 member	 1 member	 1 member	 1 member
	 1 Te Arawa affiliate	 1 alternate	 1 alternate	 1 alternate	 1 alternate
	 1 Ngāti Rangiwewehi				
Future settlements	 Ngāti Whakaue	 1 member			

Tauranga Moana Co-Governance



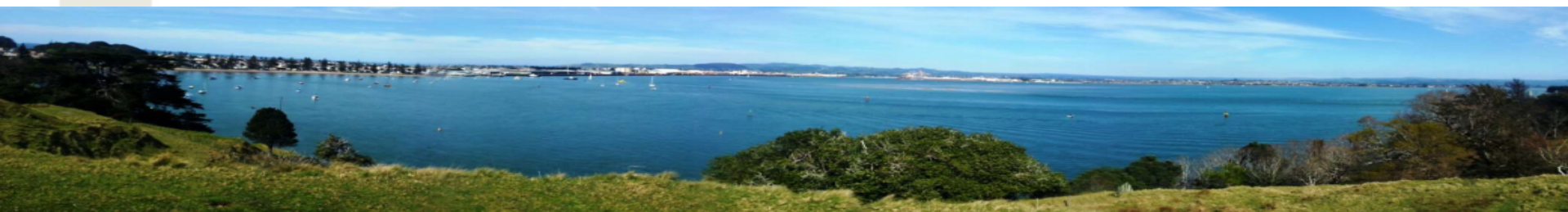
Purpose
Healthy harbour



Outcome

Tauranga Harbour Document that has legal effect through the Regional Policy Statement

	Iwi	Bay of Plenty Regional Council	Western Bay of Plenty District Council	Tauranga City Council	Crown (MfE or TPK)
Current	 1 Ngāti Te Rangi	 1 member	 1 member	 1 member	 1 member
	 1 Ngāti Ranginui				
	 1 Ngāti Pukenga	 1 alternate	 1 alternate	 1 alternate	 1 alternate
	 1 TMIC				
	    4 alternates (1 for each iwi)				
Future settlements	 Hauraki Iwi	 1 member			



Mauao Joint Board “Te Poutiriao o Mauao” Co-Management



- 2007 Mauao returned from the Crown to the 3 Iwi, supported by Council
- 2013 (July) Mauao Joint Board approved
- 2013 (Sept) MOU signing
- 2013 (Nov) New Board (4 iwi / 4 Councillors reps)
- 2014 Review the Mauao Management Plan



Our Challenge

- Roles & responsibilities of local government to its communities without damaging relationships with iwi
- Relationships are critical, early and sincere engagement is vital
- Settle Iwi vs Non settled



Tauranga City



Shared Experiences

*Nou te rourou, naku te rourou, Ka ora ai te Iwi
With your food basket and my food basket
together the people will flourish.*

Working with our colleagues BOPRC, WBDC

- Co – Governance Forums
- Smart Growth (CTWF)
- Iwi / Hapu Management Plans



Tauranga City



Final words

I would like to acknowledge again s 7(2)(f)(ii)

s 7(2)(f)(ii)

& the Team at BOPRC

Nga mihi...



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